Rajiv Gandhi Proudyogiki Vishwavidyalaya, Bhopal

Branch- Common to All Discipline

New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

BT301	Mathematics-III	3L-1T-0P	4 Credits

OBJECTIVES: The objective of this course is to fulfill the needs of engineers to understand applications of Numerical Analysis, Transform Calculus and Statistical techniques in order to acquire mathematical knowledge and to solving wide range of practical problems appearing in different sections of science and engineering. More precisely, the objectives are:

➢ To introduce effective mathematical tools for the Numerical Solutions algebraic and transcendental equations.
➢ To enable young technocrats to acquire mathematical knowledge to understand Laplace transformation, Inverse Laplace transformation and Fourier Transform which are used in various branches of engineering.
➢ To acquaint the student with mathematical tools available in Statistics needed in various field of science and engineering.

Module 1: Numerical Methods – 1: (8 hours): Solution of polynomial and transcendental equations – Bisection method, Newton-Raphson method and Regula-Falsi method. Finite differences, Relation between operators, Interpolation using Newton's forward and backward difference formulae. Interpolation with unequal intervals: Newton's divided difference and Lagrange's formulae.

Module 2: Numerical Methods – 2: (6 hours): Numerical Differentiation, Numerical integration: Trapezoidal rule and Simpson's 1/3rd and 3/8 rules. Solution of Simultaneous Linear Algebraic Equations by Gauss's Elimination, Gauss's Jordan, Crout's methods, Jacobi's, Gauss-Seidel, and Relaxation method.,

Module 3: Numerical Methods – 3: (10 hours): Ordinary differential equations: Taylor's series, Euler and modified Euler's methods. RungeKutta method of fourth order for solving first and second order equations. Milne's and Adam's predicator-corrector methods. Partial differential equations: Finite difference solution two dimensional Laplace equation and Poission equation, Implicit and explicit methods for one dimensional heat equation (Bender-Schmidt and Crank-Nicholson methods), Finite difference explicit method for wave equation.

Module 4: Transform Calculus: (8 hours): Laplace Transform, Properties of Laplace Transform, Laplace transform of periodic functions. Finding inverse Laplace transform by different methods, convolution theorem. Evaluation of integrals by Laplace transform, solving ODEs by Laplace Transform method, Fourier transforms.

Module 5: Concept of Probability: (8 hours): Probability Mass function, Probability Density Function, Discrete Distribution: Binomial, Poisson's, Continuous Distribution: Normal Distribution, Exponential Distribution.

Textbooks/References:

1. P. Kandasamy, K. Thilagavathy, K. Gunavathi, Numerical Methods, S. Chand & Company, 2nd Edition, Reprint 2012.
2. S.S. Sastry, Introductory methods of numerical analysis, PHI, 4th Edition, 2005.
3. Erwin kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
4. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 35th Edition, 2010.
5. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2010.
6. Veerarajan T., Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
7. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port and C. J. Stone, Introduction to Probability Theory, Universal Book Stall, 2003 (Reprint).
8. S. Ross, A First Course in Probability, 6th Ed., Pearson Education India, 2002.
9. W. Feller, An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications, Vol. 1, 3rd Ed., Wiley, 1968. Statistics

Rajiv Gandhi Proudyogiki Vishwavidyalaya, Bhopal

New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Civil Engineering, III-Semester

CE302 Construction Materials

UNIT-I

Stones, Brick, Mortar and Concrete:

Stones :Occurrence, Classification of Rocks, varieties, Characteristics and their testing, uses, quarrying and dressing of stones, Deterioration of Stones, Retardation of Decay of Stones, Preservation of Stones, Artificial Stones.

Brick : Manufacturing , characteristics, Classification and uses, Improved brick from inferior soils, Hand molding brick table, Clay-fly ash brick table

Concrete : Ingredients, Grades of Concrete ,Concrete Production ,Special Concrete

UNIT-II

Timber ,Glass , Steel and Aluminium :

Timber: Important timbers, their engineering properties and uses, defects in timber, seasoning and treatment, need for wood substitutes, ,Plywood, Particle Board ,Fibre Board, Applications of wood and wood products , Plaster Boards, Adhesives, types of Gypsum Board and their uses

Glass: What is glass , Nature of Glass, Structure of Glass, Macro Molecular Structure, Main Oxides in Glass, Thermal and Optical Properties ,Effect of Coating,

Steel : Physical Properties of Structural Steel, Grades of Steel

Aluminium : Properties ,Forms ,Uses, Advantages

UNIT-III

Flooring , Roofing ,Plumbing and Sanitary Material:

Flooring and Roofing tiles , Types of Flooring – Marble, Kota stone , wood etc. Type of Roofing , P.V.C. materials, CI , GI, Asbestos pipe , Stone ware pipes

UNIT-IV

Paints, Enamels and Varnishes:

Composition of oil paint, characteristic of an ideal paint, preparation of paint, covering power of paints, Painting: Plastered surfaces, painting wood surfaces, painting metal Surfaces. Defects, Effect of weather, enamels, distemper, water wash and colour wash, Varnish, French Polish, Wax Polish

UNIT-V

Miscellaneous ConstructionMaterials:

Bitumen, Tar and Asphalt their characteristics and uses ,Ultra Poly Vinyl chloride Pipes, Thermal and sound insulating materials, and water proofing materials .

References Books:

1. Donald R Askeland, Pradeep P Fulay, Wendelin J Wright, The science and Engineering of Materials, Cengage Learning.
2. S K Duggal, Building Materials, New Age International.
3. P C Vaghese, Building Materials, PHI Learning.
4. S.C. Rangwala, Engineering Materials, Charotar.
5. M S Shetty, Concrete Technology, S. Chand Technical.
6. A M Neville, J J Brooks, Concrete Technology, Prentice Hall.

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New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Civil Engineering, III-Semester

CE303 Surveying

UNIT-I
Surveying &Levelling :
Basic Definitions of Surveying, Principles , Classification of surveying ,Methods of Linear Measurement Ranging , Accessories for linear measurement ,Chain Surveying , Compass Surveying , Plane Table Surveying ,Correction and Errors Definition of Levelling , types of levelling operations ,Principles , Problems , Computation of Area and Volumes

Unit –II
Theodolite Traversing:
Types, Temporary Adjustment ,latitude & Departure ,plotting & Adjustment ,Omitted Measurements EDM , Trigonometric Levelling

Unit-III
Tacheometry:
Tachometric systems and principles, stadia system, uses of analytic lens, tangential system, subtense system, instrument constant, field work reduction, direct-reading tacheometer , use of tacheometry for traversing and contouring.

Unit-IV
Curves:
Classification and use; elements of circular curves, calculations, setting out curves by offsets and by theodolites, compound curves, reverse curves, transition curves, vertical curves, setting out.

Unit-V
Hydrographic Survey:
Soundings, methods of observations, computations and plotting. Principles of photographic surveying: aerial photography, tilt and height distortions, Setting out works

REFERENCES

1. B.C Punmia , Surveying Vol-II & III ,Laxmi Publication.
2. S.K. Duggal, Surveying Vol. II McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd.
3. Saikia MD, Das BM, Das MM, Surveying, McGraw hill
4. T.P. Kanetkar and S.V. Kulkarini Surveying and Leveling-Part-I & II , Pune VidyarthiGrihaPrakashan, Pune.

5. Gopi A, Satikumar R- Advance surveying, Pearson
6. Remote Sensing and image interpretation by Lillesand T.M. and Kiefer R.W.
7. R.Agor, Advance Surveying ,Khanna Publisher
8. Chandra AM, Higher Surveying, New Age International, new Dwlhi
9. Bhavikatti SS, Surveying and Levelling Vol. II, I.K International
10. Venkatramaiah, Surveying, University Press, Mumbai
11. BhattaBasudeb, , Remote Sensing and GIS, Oxford, New Delhi.
12. Subramanaian, Surveying &levelling, Oxford, New Delhi.
13. Joseph George Fundamentals of Remote Sensing

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New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Civil Engineering, III-Semester

CE304 Building Planning & Architecture

UNIT-I
Drawing of Building Elements- Drawing of various elements of buildings like various types of footing, open foundation, raft, grillage, pile and well foundation, Drawing of frames of doors, window, various types of door, window and ventilator, lintels and arches, stairs and staircase, trusses, flooring, roofs etc.

UNIT-II
Building Planning- Classification of buildings, Provisions of National Building Codes and Rules, Building bye-laws, open area, Setbacks, FAR terminology, Design and drawing of Building, Design concepts and philosophies, Preparing sketch plans and working drawings of various types of buildings like residential building, institutional buildings and commercial buildings, site plans, presentation techniques, pictorial drawings, perspective and rendering, model making, introduction to computer aided design and drafting, Applying of principle of architectural composition (i.e. unity, contrast, etc.), Principles of planning, orientation in detailed drawings.

UNIT-III
Building Services- Introduction of Building Services like water supply, sewerage and drainage systems, sanitary fittings and fixtures, plumbing systems, principles of internal & external drainage systems, principles of electrification of buildings, intelligent buildings, elevators & escalators their standards and uses, air-conditioning systems, fire-fighting systems, building safety and security systems, ventilation and lightening and staircases, fire safety, thermal insulation, acoustics of buildings.

UNIT-IV
Principles of architectural design- Definition of architecture, factors influencing architectural development, characteristics features of style, historic examples, creative principles.
Principles of architectural composition– Unity, balance, proportion, scale, rhythm, harmony, Accentuation and contrast.
Organising principles in architecture– Symmetry, hierarchy, axis, linear, concentric, radial, and asymmetric grouping, primary and secondary masses, Role of colour, texture, shapes/ forms in architecture.
Architectural space and mass, visual and emotional effects of geometric forms, space activity and tolerance space. Forms related to materials and structural systems.
Elements of architecture : Functions – Pragmatic utility, circulatory function, symbolic function, Physiological function. Structure – Physical structure, Perceptual structure. Space in architecture Positive and negative space. Aesthetics: Visual perception. Protective: Protection from climate andother elements, architecture a part of the environment. Comfort factors.

UNIT-V

Perspective Drawing and Town Planning- Elements of perspective drawing involving simple problems, one point and two point perspectives, energy efficient buildings.

Concepts of master plan, structure plan, detailed town planning scheme and action plan, estimating future needs - planning standards for different land use, allocation for commerce, industries, public amenities, open areas etc., planning standards for density distributions, density zones, planning standards for traffic network, standard of roads and paths, provision for urban growth, growth models, plan implementation, town planning legislation and municipal acts, panning of control development schemes, urban financing, land acquisition, slum clearance schemes, pollution control aspects

References Books:

1. Shah, Kale &Patki; Building Design and Drawing; TMH
2. Malik &Meo; Building Design and Drawing
3. W B Mckay,OrientBlackswan Building Construction Vol 1 -4, Pearson
4. Gurucharan Singh and Jagdish Singh, Building Planning, Designing and Scheduling, Standard Publishers Distributors.
5. Layal JS, Dongre A, Building Design and Drawing, SatyaPrakashan
6. Ghose D.N., Civil Engineering Design and Drawing, CBS publisher
7. Das B M, Principles of Foundation Engineering, Cengage Learning.
8. Agrawal S. C., Architecture and Town Planning, DhanpatRai& Co.
9. S.C. Rangwala, Town Planning, Charotar Publishing House.
10. Lewis Keeble, Principles and Practice of Town and Country Planning.
11. Rame Gouda, Principles & Practices of Town Planning, University of Mysore, ManasaGangotri.

List of Experiments
1. Sketches of various building components.
2. Drawing of various building components containing doors, windows ventilators, lintels and arches stairs foundations etc.
3. Drawings for services and interiors of buildings.
4. Drawings containing detailed planning of one/two bed room residential building (common to all student)
5. Drawing of residential and institutional building (Each student performs a different drawing).
6. Use of Auto CAD for preparation of drawings.

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Civil Engineering, III-Semester

CE305 Strength of Materials

UNIT I
Simple Stress and Strains: Concept of Elastic body stress and Strain, Hooke's law, Various types of stress and strains, Elastic constants, Stresses in compound bars, composite and tapering bars, Temperature stresses. Complex Stress and Strains- Two dimensional and three dimensional stress system. Normal and tangential stresses, Principal Planes, Principal Stresses and Strains, Mohr's circle of stresses.

UNIT II
Bending and Shearing Stresses: Theory of simple bending, Concept of pure bending and bending stress, Equation of bending, Neutral axis, Section-Modulus, Differential equation of the elastic curve, Determination of bending stresses in simply supported, Cantilever and Overhanging beams subjected to point load and uniformly distributed loading, Bending stress distribution across a section of beam, Shearing Stress and shear stress distribution across a section in Beams.

UNIT III
Determination of Slope and Deflection of beams by Double Integration Method, Macaulay's Method, Area Moment Method, Conjugate Beam Method, and Strain Energy Method, Castiglione's Method, and Unit Load Method.

UNIT IV
Columns and Struts: Theory of columns, Slenderness ratio, Direct and bending stresses in short columns, Kern of a section. Buckling and stability, Euler's buckling/crippling load for columns with different end conditions, Rankin's formula, Eccentric loads and the Secant formula-Imperfections in columns. Thin Pressure Vessels: cylinders and spheres. Stress due to internal pressure, Change in diameter and volume. Theories of failure.

UNIT V
Torsion of Shafts: Concept of pure torsion, Torsion equation, Determination of shear stress and angle of twist of shafts of circular section, Torsion of solid and hollow circular shafts, Analyses of problems based on combined Bending and Torsion. Unsymmetrical Bending: Principal moment of Inertia, Product of Inertia, Bending of a beam in a plane which is not a plane of, symmetry. Shear center; Curved beams: Pure bending of curved beams of rectangular, circular and trapezoidal sections, Stress distribution and position of neutral axis.

Reference books:
1. Punmia B.C., Mechanics of Materials, ,Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd.
2. S.S Bhavikaati, Strength of Materials, Vikas Publisher, new Delhi
3. Rajput R. K., Strength of Materials, S. Chand.
4. S. Ramamrutham, R. Narayanan, Strength of Materials, DhanpatRai Publications.
5. R. Subramaniam, Strength of Materials, Oxford University Press.
6. Sadhu Singh , Strength of Material , Khanna Publishers
7. Mubeen A , Mechanics of solids , Pearsons

8. D.S PrakashRao, Strength of Material , University Press , Hyderabad
9. Debrath Nag, Strength of Material , Wiley
10. Jindal , Strength of Material , Pearsons.
11. Bansal R.K, Strength of Materials, Laxmi Publisher, New Delhi.
12. Nash, W.A., Strength of Materials, Mcgraw hills, New Delhi.
13. Chandramouli, Strength of Materials, PHI learning
14. Dongre A.P., Strength of Materials, Scitech, Chennai
15. Negi L. S ,Strength of Materials, McGraw Hill Professional.
16. Raj Puroshattam, Strength of Material , Pearsons
17. J.M. Gere,.J. G. Barry Mechanics of Material, Cengage Learning

List of Practical
1. Study of Universal testing machine
2. To determine the compressive and tensile strength of materials.
3. To determine the Brinell hardness of materials.
4. To determine the Rockwell hardness of materials
5. To determine the toughness of the materials.
6. To determine the stiffness of the spring.
7. To determine the deflection of beam by the use of deflection-beam apparatus.

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New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Civil Engineering, III-Semester

CE306 Study of Historical & Ancient Civil Engineering Practices

Course Objective- To understand study the various aspects of civil engineering practices in ancient and historical structures.

Course Contents – 1. General Study of ancient monuments e.g. Forts, Bridges, Buildings and various other civil engineering related structures.

2. Environmental practices adopted in construction of historical structure during ancient/medieval period.

3. Construction techniques and materials used in historical structures.

4. Various planning aspects adopted in historical structures.

5. Visit of various historical structures and museums to understand history of civil engineering practices.

List of Practicals:-

1. Detailed study report on various aspects e.g. environmental practices, constructions techniques and materials, planning etc. of any one important ancient structure alongwith relevant sketches/drawings etc. and its presentation before departmental committee.

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ES401	Energy & Environmental Engineering	3L-1T-0P	4 Credits

The objective of this Course is to provide *an introduction to energy systems and renewable energy resources, with a scientific examination of the energy field and an emphasis on alternative energy sources and their technology and application.*

Module 1: Introduction to Energy Science:

Introduction to energy systems and resources; Introduction to Energy, sustainability & the environment; Overview of energy systems, sources, transformations, efficiency, and storage; Fossil fuels (coal, oil, oil-bearing shale and sands, coal gasification) - past, present & future, Remedies & alternatives for fossil fuels - biomass, wind, solar, nuclear, wave, tidal and hydrogen; Sustainability and environmental trade-offs of different energy systems; possibilities for energy storage or regeneration (Ex. Pumped storage hydro power projects, superconductor-based energy storages, high efficiency batteries)

Module2: Ecosystems

- Concept of an ecosystem; Structure and function of an ecosystem; Producers, consumers and decomposers; Energy flow in the ecosystem; Ecological succession; Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids; Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem (a.)Forest ecosystem (b) Grassland ecosystem (c) Desert ecosystem (d) Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

Module 3: Biodiversity and its conservation

- Introduction – Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity; Bio-geographical classification of India; Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values; Biodiversity at global, National and local levels; India as a mega-diversity nation; Hot-sports of biodiversity; Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts; Endangered and endemic species of India; Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

Module 4: Environmental Pollution

- Definition, Cause, effects and control measures of Air pollution, Water pollution, Soil pollution, Marine pollution, Noise pollution, Thermal pollution, Nuclear hazards; Solid waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes; Role of an individual in prevention of pollution; Pollution case studies; Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

Module 5: Social Issues and the Environment

- From Unsustainable to Sustainable development; Urban problems related to energy; Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management; Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Case Studies
  Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case Studies Wasteland reclamation; Consumerism and waste products; Environment Protection Act; Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act; Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act; Wildlife Protection Act; Forest Conservation Act;   Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation; Public awareness.

Module 6: Field work

- Visit to a local area to document environmental assets-river/forest/grassland/hill/mountain
- Visit to a local polluted site-Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural
- Study of common plants, insects, birds.
- Study of simple ecosystems-pond, river, hill slopes, etc.

REFERENCE

1. Brunner R.C., 1989, Hazardous Waste Incineration, McGraw Hill Inc.
2. Clark R.S., Marine Pollution, Clanderson Press Oxford (TB).
3. Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T. 2001, Environmental Encyclopedia, Jaico Publ. House, Mumabai,
4. De A.K., Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
5. Trivedi R.K., Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules Guidelines, Compliances and Standards', Vol I and II, Enviro Media (R)
6. Boyle, Godfrey, Bob Everett, and Janet Ramage (Eds.) (2004), Energy Systems and Sustainability: Power for a Sustainable Future. Oxford University Press.
7. Schaeffer, John (2007), Real Goods Solar Living Sourcebook: The Complete Guide to Renewable Energy Technologies and Sustainable Living, Gaiam

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New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Civil Engineering, IV-Semester

CE402 Construction Technology

Unit-I Design features and construction of Foundations Introduction and essential requirements of foundations, footing types and depth of footings, contact pressure below footings such as strip footings, isolated footings, eccentrically loaded footings, Grillage foundations, , design features and construction detail of combined footing, strap footing, problem of frost heave, its causes and prevention, effect of ground water on footings.

Purpose of pile foundation, classification based on different criterion and types, advantages and disadvantages, selection of pile type, pile action, behavior of pile and pile group under load, definition of load failure.

Unit-II Formwork and Temporary structures Design and construction features of different types of temporary structures, stationary and slip form work techniques, special features of in-situ construction, stripping and removal of formworks, formworks for special structures, e. g. shells bridges towers etc.

Unit-III Masonry and walls Brick masonry, Bonds, Jointing, Stone masonry, casting and laying, masonry construction, brick cavity walls, code provisions regarding load bearing and non load bearing walls, common defect in construction and their effect on strength and performance of walls, Design of brick masonry, precast stone masonry, hollow concrete block and hollow block masonry walls, plastering and pointing, white and colour washing, distempering, dampness and its protection.

Doors windows and ventilators: types based on materials etc. size location fittings, construction sunshades, Sills and jambs, RCC doors/windows frames, Stair types, rules of proportionality, etc., Repair Techniques for masonry, walls, doors and windows.

Unit- IV Construction of Floors Ground floor-introduction, Components of a floor, Materials for construction, Selection of flooring material, Construction of Various types of floorings such as Mud, Brick, Cement, Terrazzo, Mosaic, Tiled, Marble, Rubber, Glass and plastic floorings etc., Upper floor- Introduction, construction of Slab floors, Jack arch floors, RCC floors, Ribbed or Hollow tiled flooring, Filler Joist floors, Pre-cast concrete floors, Timber floors etc. Repair Techniques for floors.

Construction of Roofs Introduction and types of roofs, Construction of Pitched roofs, single roofs, double or purlin roofs, trussed roofs, steel roof trusses etc. roof coverings for pitched roofs and flat terraced roof etc. Repair Techniques for roofs.

Unit- V Construction of Earthquake Resistant Building Planning of earthquake resistant building, Construction of walls – provision of corner reinforcement, construction of beams and columns, Base isolation.

Reference:-

1. Mohan Rai & M. P. Jai Singh, Advances in Building materials and Constructions.
2. S. P. Arora and S. P. Bindra, A text Book of Building Construction-Dhanpat Rai and Sons, New Delhi.
3. S. K. Sarkar and Saraswati, Construction Technology- Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
4. Sushil Kumar, Building Construction.
5. B. C. Punmia , Building Construction.
6. Metchell , Building Construction.
7. Chudley R.., Construction Technology.
8. Dr. K.R. Arora Soil Mechanics & Foundation Engg - Std. Publishers Delhi
9. B.C. Punmia, Soil Mechanics & Foundation Engg. - Laxmi Publications Delhi

List of Experiments:

1. Tests on Bricks
2. Tests on Aggregates (fine and Coarse)
3 Tests on Cements and concrete
4. Tests on tiles

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Civil Engineering, IV-Semester

CE403 Structural Analysis-I

UNIT I Virtual work and Energy Principles: Principles of Virtual work applied to deformable bodies, Strain energy and complementary energy, Energy theorems, Maxwell's Reciprocal theorem, Analysis of Pin-Jointed frames for static loads.

UNIT II Indeterminate Structures-I: Static and Kinematics indeterminacy, Analysis of Fixed and Continuous beams by theorem of three moments, Effect of sinking and rotation of supports, Moment distribution method (without sway)

UNIT III Indeterminate Structures - II: Analysis of beams and frames by slope Deflection method, Column Analogy method.

UNIT IV   Arches and Suspension Cables: Three hinged arches of different shapes, Eddy's Theorem, Suspension cable, stiffening girders, Two Hinged and Fixed Arches - Rib shortening and Temperature effects.

UNIT V Rolling loads and Influence Lines: Maximum SF and BM curves for various types of Rolling Loads, focal length, EUDL, Influence Lines for Determinate Structures- Beams, Three Hinged Arches.

References:
1. Rammamurtham, Theory of Structures, Dhanpat Rai .
2. Bhavikatti S.S. Analysis of Structures (I&II) Vikas Publication
 3. B C Punmia, Theory of Structures, Firewall Media.
4. A Kassimali, Structural Analysis, Cengage Learning.
 5. A Ghali, A Neville, T G Brown, Structural Analysis: CRC Press.
 6. Hibbler, Structure Analysis -1, Pearson Education India
 7. C S Reddy, Basic Structural Analysis, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company.
 8. Pandit and Gupta, Theory of Structures – I, McGraw Hills
 9. West HH, Fundamental of Structural Analysis, Wiley India
10. Das MM, Structural Analysis, PHI
 11. Thandavamurthy TS, Structural Analysis, Oxford
 12. Muthuku, Azmi I, Basic Structural Analysis, IK International Publisher
13. C KWang, Intermediate Structural Analysis, McGraw Hill
14. J Kinney Sterling, Indeterminate structural Analysis, Addison-Wesley
15. RR Mamuther S Theoty of Structures Dhanpat Rai
 16. Jain O.P.-Jain B.K. Theory& Analysis of Structures (I&II) Nem Chand

Structure Analysis Lab - I

1. To verify Maxwell- Bett's Law.

2. To determine the flexural rigidity of the beam verify it theoretically

3. To determine the deflection of a pin jointed truss and to verify the results theoretically and graphically

4. To verify strain in an externally loaded beam with the help of a strain gauge indicator and to verify theoretically

5 .To study behaviour of different types of columns and find Euler's buckling load for each case

6. To study two hinged arch for the horizontal displacement of the roller end for a given system of loading and to compare the same with those obtained analytically

7. To study the behaviour of a portal frame under different end conditions.

Apparatus

8. To find the value of flexural rigidity (EI) for a given beam and compare it with theoretical value

9. To determine the deflection of a pin connected truss analytically &graphically and verify the same experimentally

10. To verify the Muller Breslau theorem by using Begg's deformator set

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Civil Engineering, IV-Semester

CE404 TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING –I

Unit–I: Introduction, Tractive resistances & Permanent way : Principles of Transportation, transportation by Roads, railways, Airways, Waterways, their importance and limitations. Route Surveys and alignment, railway track, development and gauges. Hauling capacity and tractive effort.
1. Rails: types, welding of rails, wear and tear of rails, rail creep.
2. Sleepers: types and comparison, requirement of a good sleeper, sleeper density.
3. Rail fastenings: types, Fish plates, fish bolts, spikes, bearing plates, chain keys, check and guard rails.
4. Ballast: Requirement of good ballast, various materials used as ballast, quantity of ballast.
Different methods of plate laying, material trains, and calculation of materials required, relaying of track

Unit –II : Geometric Design ; Station & Yards; Points and Crossings & Signaling and interlocking : Formation, cross sections, Super elevation, Equilibrium, Cant and cant deficiency, various curves, speed on curves. Types locations, general equipments, layouts, marshalling yards. Definition, layout details, design of simple turnouts. Types of signals in stations and yards, principles of signaling and inter-locking.

Unit – III : Bridge Site Investigation and Planning ; Loading Standards & Component parts: Selection of site, alignment, collection of bridge design data : essential surveys, hydraulic design, scour depth of bridge foundation, Economical span, clearance, afflux, type of road & railway bridges : Design loads and forces, Impact factor, Indian loading standards for Railways Bridges and Highway Bridges. Bridge super structure and sub-structures, abutments, piers, wing walls, return walls, approaches, floors & flooring system, choice of super structure.

Unit – IV: Bridge Foundations, Construction, Testing and Strengthening of Bridges: Different types of foundation: piles and wells, sinking of wells, coffer-dams. Choice of bridges and choice of materials, details of construction underwater and above water, sheet piles coffer dams, Erection of bridges, girders, equipments and plants, inspection and data collection, strengthening of bridges, Bridge failure.

Unit – V: Tunnels:
1. Selection of route, Engineering surveys, alignment, shape and size of tunnel, bridge action, pressure relief phenomenon, Tunnel approaches, Shafts, pilot shafts.
2. Construction of tunnels in soft soil, hard soil and rock. Different types of lining, methods of lining. Mucking operation, Drainage and ventilation. Examples of existing important tunnels in India and abroad.

References:-
 1.Chakraborty and Das; Principles of transportation engineering; PHI
2.Rangwala SC; Railway Engineering; Charotar Publication House, Anand
3.Rangwala SC; Bridge Engineering; Charotar Publication House, Anand
4.Ponnuswamy; Bridge Engineering; TMH
5.Railway Engineering by Arora & Saxena - Dhanpat Rai & Sons
6.Railway Track by K.F. Antia
7.Principles and Practice of Bridge Engineering S.P. Bindra - Dhanpat Rai & Sons
8.Bridge Engineering - J.S. Alagia - Charotar Publication House, Anand
9.Railway, Bridges & Tunnels by Dr. S.C. Saxena
10.Harbour, Docks & Tunnel Engineering - R. Srinivasan
11.Essentials of Bridge Engg. By I.J. Victor; Relevant IS & IRS codes

Transpotation Engineering Lab - I
1. Collection of different types of photographs showing
 a. Various bridge types
 b. Rail tracks
 c. Tunnels
2. Hydraulic design of bridges.
3. Various modern large span bridges: Pre stressed bridges and launching process.
4. Visit of Railway bridges for rehabilitation.
5. Visit of Railway Over Bridges and Under Bridges.

RAJIV GANDHI PROUDYOGIKI VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BHOPAL

New Scheme Based On AICTE Flexible Curricula

Civil Engineering, IV-Semester

CE405 ENGINEERING GEOLOGY & REMOTE SENSING

Unit 1: Introduction and physical geology: branches application and scope of geology, age and parts of the earth, weathering or rocks, geological action of river, ground water, sea and oceans, Concept and causes of earthquakes and volcanoes.

Unit 2: Mineralogy and crystallography: fundamentals of mineralogy, physical properties, study of common rock forming minerals and ore minerals, importance to civil engineering, and element of crystals and introduction to crystal systems.

Unit 3: Petrology: rock cycle, composition, classification and structures of igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks of civil engineering importance, study of common rock types, brief geological history of India.

Unit 4: Structural geology: dip, strike, outcrops, classification and detailed studies of geological structures i.e. Folds, Faults, Joints, Unconformity and their importance in civil engineering.

Unit 5: Applied geology and remote sensing, engineering properties of rocks, selection of sites for Dam, Tunnel, Reservoirs and Canals, uses of remote sensing technique. Types, components and elements of remote sensing, EMS and MSS, Visual interpretation technique, application of GIS in civil engineering and resource mapping (site selection, water resources, rocks and soil)

List of Experiment's (Expandable)
1. Identification of simple rock forming minerals and important ores.
2. Identification of rocks
3. Simple map Exercises.
4. Field Visit/Geological Excursion

Reference:

1. Prabin Singh -"Engineering and General Geology"
2. P. K. Mukherjee -"A test Book of Geology"
3. S. K. Garg --"A text Book of Physical and Engineering Geology"

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Civil Engineering, IV-Semester

CE406 SOFTWARE LAB (AutoCAD)

List Of Experiments:

1. Introduction to CAD, Introduction to AutoCAD, Software and hardware requirements, various input and output devices. Getting started with AutoCAD, Setting drawing limits, Units etc.
2. Learning and practice of Draw commands, Modify commands, utility and other commands.
3. Drawing basic Geometric Shapes, Basic Plotting and Editing Tools, Architectural Views & Drafting Views.
4. 3D modelling with AutoCAD
5. Dimensioning, Annotating in AutoCAD with Text & Hatching, Blocks, drafting symbols and Attributes, Layers, Templates & Design Center, Advanced plotting (Layouts, Viewports)
6. Drawing plan, section and elevation of 1 BHK house.